



Orbix 3.3 Service Pack 9 Release Notes

July 2007

Contents

Introduction	2
Orbix 3.3 SP 9 C++ Edition	5
Orbix 3.3 SP 9 Java Edition	7
Orbix Code Generation Toolkit 3.3 SP 9	10
OrbixCOMet Desktop 3.3 SP 9	11
OrbixNames 3.3 SP 9	12
Orbix Wonderwall 3.3 SP 9	13
OrbixEvents 3.3 SP 9	14
Orbix SSL C++ 3.3 SP 9	15
Orbix SSL Java 3.3 SP 9	16
OrbixOTS 3.3 SP 9	18
Appendix	19

Introduction

Orbix 3.3 SP 9 is a Service Pack Release of Orbix 3.3. This document contains information about Orbix 3.3 SP 9, including build information, details of bugs that have been fixed in this release, known problems and workarounds, new features, tips, and deprecated features.

Orbix 3.3 SP 9 and Orbix 3.0.1

For details of the changes that took place between Orbix 3.0.1 and Orbix 3.3, see the Orbix 3.3 Release Notes at <u>http://www.iona.com/docs</u> under the heading Orbix Generation 3.

There have been no changes to the APIs since Orbix 3.3.

Migrating from an Earlier Version of Orbix

For information on migrating from an earlier version of Orbix to Orbix 3.3 SP 9, see the Migration Guide at: www.iona.com/products/MigrationGuide.pdf.

Interoperability with Other IONA Products

The Java and C++ editions of Orbix 3.3 SP 9 have been tested and are interoperable with each other except for those areas that are documented under known problems.

The Java and C++ editions of Orbix 3.3 SP 9 have also been tested and are interoperable with the following Orbix products:

- Orbix 3.3 SP 8 C++ and Java editions.
- Orbix 3.3 SP 7 C++ and Java editions.
- Orbix 3.3 SP 6 C++ and Java editions.
- Orbix 3.3 SP 5 C++ and Java editions.
- Orbix 3.3.4 C++ and Java editions.
- Orbix 3.3.3 C++ and Java editions.
- Orbix 3.3.2 C++ and Java editions.
- Orbix 3.3.1 C++ and Java editions.
- Orbix 3.3 C++ and Java editions.
- Orbix E2A Application Server Platform 6.0 SP3 C++ and Java.
- Orbix Trader I.2.1 Java edition (no C++ edition available).
- Orbacus 4.0.5.
- Orbix 3.0.1
- OrbixWeb 3.2

Licensing

- The IDL compilers, idl.exe and idlj.exe, are licensed.
- The Orbix daemon orbixd is licensed.
- The OrbixSSL update utility is licensed.
- The OrbixEvents es utility is licensed..
- OrbixOTS shared libraries: (DLLs on Windows NT), libEncinaClientOrbix and libEncinaServerOrbix are licensed.

Deprecated Features Policy

When a feature is deprecated it means that:

- No support for this feature is given for the current version and for subsequent versions (that is, we do not explain how to use it and we do not fix any bugs in this feature).
- If you have not used this feature before, DO NOT start using it with this release.
- If you are already using this feature then you should remove it if at all possible.
- The feature may not be present in future versions of the product.

Documentation Errata

The following is a list of errors in the Orbix 3.3 documentation errors. If you find an error in the documentation please email <u>docs-support@iona.com</u> for prompt confirmation.

• The CORBA::ORB::connectionTimeout() is in milliseconds, and not in seconds, as stated in the Orbix Programmer's Reference, C++ Edition.

Development Environments

For details of the operating system versions and compiler versions on which Orbix 3.3 SP 9 is built and certified, see the following link:

http://www.iona.com/products/orbix/orbix_platforms.htm

Note: You may build and run an Orbix 3.3 SP 9 application on any of the platforms listed for Orbix 3.3 in the preceding link.

NOTES to all elements/services that use Java

The following subsections contain information that is relevant for all elements/services that use Java.

JRE not included

The Orbix 3.3 SP 9 installer does not include a Java Runtime Environment (JRE).

Note on an environment variable

An environment variable, JAVA_P_FLAG, was introduced in Orbix 3.3 SP 7.

The purpose of this flag is to accommodate Orbix 3.3 Java's ORB classes implementation to take precedence over Sun's, while running Orbix 3.3 Java applications using JDK I.4. This flag is also applicable for JDK 5.0.

The Orbix 3.3 SP 9 installer automatically sets the value of this variable based on the selected JDK version. It sets the variable to /p for JDK 1.4 and JDK 5.0 and leaves it blank for other JDK versions.

Once Orbix 3.3 SP 9 is installed, this variable is available in the environment script, setenv.sh, so that it is set in the Orbix environment.

For more details, read the following Knowledge Base articles:

- What is JAVA_P_FLAG for and how is it used in Orbix 3.
- Why my existing IDL does not compile while using JDK 1.4.x.
- Why am I getting org.omg.CORBA.NO_IMPLEMENT or org.omg.CORBA.NO_PERMISSION exception while using [DK1.4.x?]

Orbix 3.3 SP 9 C++ Edition

This section describes changes made to the Orbix 3.3 SP 8 C++ edition for the Orbix 3.3 SP 9 C++ edition.

New Features

Orbix 3.3 SP 9 C++ edition is binary compatible with Orbix 3.3 C++ edition. Orbix is no longer limited to 1024 simultaneous connections on UNIX systems.

New and Modified APIs

No existing APIs have been modified. The following new APIs have been introduced:

- CORBA::BOA::getFileDescriptors(int*& fdSet)
- CORBA::ORB::getAllOrbixFDs(int*& fdSet)
- CORBA::ORB::getForeignFDSet(int*& fdSet)
- CORBA::ORB::getSelectableFDSet(int*& fdSet)

See the Orbix Reference Guide C++ Edition for more details.

Functionality Removed

Orbix 3.3 SP 9 C++ edition is binary compatible with Orbix 3.3 C++ edition. No functionality has been removed.

Deprecated Features

The following is a l	list of deprecated	features in O	rbix C++ edition:
----------------------	--------------------	---------------	-------------------

Feature	Description	Feature Removed	When Deprecated
_bind()	Should use other means.	No	Orbix 3.0
Transformers	Can use SSL for security.	No	Orbix 3.0
Piggy Backing Data with Filters	Should use Service Contexts.	No	Orbix 3.0
Opaque Data Type		No	Orbix 3.0
Orbix Network Protocol (POOP)	Must use IIOP instead.	No	Orbix 3.0
IDL Compiler options –i and -f		No	Orbix 3.0
IR	Replaced with the IFR.	Yes	Orbix 3.0
Locator	Can implement own load balancing solution.	Yes	Orbix 3.3

Non Native Exceptions	Must use Native Exceptions	Yes	Orbix 3.3
TIE macro DEF_TIE(I,X)	Use other form	Yes	Orbix 3.3
Configuration Explorer ConfigurationExplorer.bat	Allows you to configure Orbix components without modifying the configuration files directly.	No	Orbix 3.3 SP 5
Server Manager ServerManager.bat	Allows you to manage the Implementation Repository.	No	Orbix 3.3 SP 5

Note: Orbix 3.0 was released February 1999 and Orbix 3.3 was released September 2000.

Bugs Fixed

This section describes the bugs fixed in this release. All bugs are cross platform unless otherwise stated. All bugs are described in terms of the following:

• Incident ID

This is the reference number used by the development teams to track bugs, which may in turn relate to one or more problem reports (PR) as reported by customers.

Synopsis

This is a short description of the reported problem. A description of the fix is included where necessary.

Incident ID	Synopsis
70241	Increase the value for the fd_setsize variable on Solaris.
70362	Orbix 3.3 client fails to bind to an Orbix 3.3 server (with bidirectional IIOP enabled) when the server's IOR is resolved from an Orbix 6.x Naming Service.
70656	Introduce a flag to enable the Orbix 3.3 compiler to behave as in version 3.0.1 with the ability to generate support code in the .cxx files for user defined types.
70726	Orbix daemon 3.3.8 memory leak.
70892	A server that has had no client calls after 50 days suddenly starts to consume 100% of CPU usage.
70893	Timeout on the network thread select() call is observed to be approximately 50 days.
70927	Orbix 3 client hangs when constantly sending signals to it.
71264	IFR memory leak if multiple clients connect to and query the IFR continuously.

The following bugs were fixed in Orbix 3.3 SP 9 C++ edition:

Orbix 3.3 SP 9 Java Edition

This section describes changes made to the Orbix 3.3 SP 8 Java edition for the Orbix 3.3 SP 9 Java edition.

New Features

Orbix 3.3 SP 9 Java edition is binary compatible with Orbix 3.3 Java edition. No existing features were modified.

The following new feature has been added:

A callback port can now be specified through the following new configuration variables:

- OrbixWeb.IT_CALLBACK_PORT_BASE
- OrbixWeb.IT_CALLBACK_PORT_RANGE

These configuration variables specify the first port to be assigned and the number of ports starting at this port number to assign. (for example, a base of 5000 and range of 2 allocates 5000 and 5001 for the callbacks). If another client tries to connect with base and range after these two ports are assigned, an exception about setting the range to a larger size will be thrown, and the specified client will quit.

These configuration variables can be specified in any of the following ways:

- In the configuration file (OrbixWeb3.cfg).
- Programatically through the code. For example:

```
IE.Iona.OrbixWeb._CORBA..Orbix.SetConfigItem("OrbixWeb.IT_CALLBACK_PO
RT_BASE", "5000");
```

```
IE.Iona.OrbixWeb._CORBA..Orbix.SetConfigItem("OrbixWeb.IT_CALLBACK_PO
RT_RANGE", "10");
```

 By passing them as system properties to the VM when running the client. For example:

-DorbixWeb.IT_CALLBACK_PORT_BASE=5000

-DorbixWeb.IT_CALLBACK_PORT_RANGE=10

New and Modified APIs

No new APIs were added and no existing APIs were modified.

Functionality Removed

Orbix 3.3 SP 9 Java edition is binary compatible with Orbix 3.3 Java edition. No functionality has been removed.

Deprecated Features

Feature	Description	Feature Removed	When Deprecated
_bind()	Should use other means.	No	OrbixWeb 3.2
Transformers	Can use SSL for security.	No	OrbixWeb 3.2
Piggy Backing Data with Filters	Should use Service Contexts.	No	OrbixWeb 3.2
Opaque Data Type		No	OrbixWeb 3.2
Orbix Network Protocol (POOP)	Must use IIOP instead.	No	OrbixWeb 3.2
IDL Compiler options $-i$ and $-f$		No	OrbixWeb 3.2
Orbix Java Activator (Orbixdj.bat)	Java Activator in Graphical mode	No	Orbix 3.3 SP 5
Note: OrbixWeb 3	.2 was released February 1999).	·

The following is a list of features deprecated in Orbix Java edition:

For further technical assistance in using this product, contact support@iona.com.

Bugs Fixed

This section describes the bugs fixed in this release. All bugs are cross platform unless otherwise stated. All bugs are described in terms of the following:

• Incident ID

This is the reference number used by the development teams to track bugs, which may in turn relate to one or more problem reports (PR) as reported by customers.

• Synopsis

This is a short description of the reported problem. A description of the fix is included where necessary.

The following bugs were fixed in Orbix 3.3 SP 9 Java edition:

Incident ID	Synopsis
70838	OrbixWeb could not close connections to clients unplugged from the network.
70957	Client wants to specify a port for callbacks using the OrbixJava daemon.
B771182	Orbix C++ replies with a fragmented message when it is sent a fragmented message regardless of the setting for IT_SEND_FRAGMENTS.
70318	Verbose log message cannot be suppressed.
70379	Verbose log message cannot be suppressed.

Orbix Code Generation Toolkit 3.3 SP 9

This section describes changes made to the Orbix 3.3 SP 8 Code Generation Toolkit for the Orbix 3.3 SP 9 Code Generation Toolkit.

Note: The Orbix 3.0.1 and Orbix 3.3 Code Generation Toolkit Programmer's Guides state that there is IDLgen support for opaque data types. These are incorrect statements. IDLgen does NOT support opaque data types.

New Features

Orbix 3.3 SP 9 Code Generation Toolkit is binary compatible with Orbix 3.3. Code Generation Toolkit

The idlgen utility now uses "ant" rather than "make" when generating and compiling starting-point code. See the *Programmer's Guide Java Edition* for more details.

New and Modified APIs

No new APIs have been added and no existing APIs have been modified.

Functionality Removed

Orbix Code Generation Toolkit 3.3 SP9 is binary compatible with Orbix Code Generation Toolkit 3.3. No functionality has been removed.

Bugs Fixed

No bugs were fixed in Orbix Code Generation Toolkit 3.3 SP 9.

OrbixCOMet Desktop 3.3 SP 9

This section describes changes made to OrbixCOMet Desktop 3.3 SP 8 for Orbix COMet Desktop 3.3 SP 9.

New Features

OrbixCOMet Desktop 3.3 SP 9 is binary compatible with OrbixCOMet Desktop 3.3. No new features have been added and no existing features have been modified.

New and Modified APIs

No new APIs have been added and no existing APIs have been modified.

Functionality Removed

OrbixCOMet Desktop 3.3 SP 9 is binary compatible with OrbixCOMet Desktop 3.3. No functionality has been removed.

Deprecated Features

Feature	Description	Feature Removed	When Deprecated
COMet Tools	COMet GUI Tools	Ν	Orbix 3.3 SP 5
COMetCfg.exe			

The following is a list of features deprecated in Orbix Java edition:

Bugs Fixed

No bugs were fixed in OrbixCOMet Desktop 3.3 SP 9.

OrbixNames 3.3 SP 9

This section describes changes made to OrbixNames 3.3 SP 8 for OrbixNames 3.3 SP 9.

New Features

OrbixNames 3.3 SP 9 is binary compatible with OrbixNames 3.3. No new features have been added and no existing features have been modified.

New and Modified APIs

No new APIs have been added and no existing APIs have been modified.

Functionality Removed

No functionality has been removed.

Deprecated Features

Feature	Description	Feature Removed	When Deprecated
Names Service browser	Allow you to monitor and	No	Orbix 3.3 SP 5
NamesBrowser.bat	manage the Naming Service externally to your applications.		

The following is a list of features deprecated in OrbixNames:

Bugs Fixed

No bugs were fixed in OrbixNames 3.3 SP 9.

Orbix Wonderwall 3.3 SP 9

This section describes changes made to Orbix Wonderwall 3.3 SP 8 for Orbix Wonderwall 3.3 SP 9.

New Features

Orbix Wonderwall 3.3 SP 9 is binary compatible with Orbix Wonderwall 3.3. No new features have been added and no existing features have been modified.

New and Modified APIs

No new APIs have been added and no existing APIs have been modified.

Functionality Removed

No functionality has been removed.

Deprecated Features

Feature	Description	Feature Removed	When Deprecated
llOPProxyW	GUI-based iiopproxy	No	Orbix 3.3 SP 5
(iiopproxyw.exe)			
IORExplorer	Load, view, change and save	No	Orbix 3.3 SP 5
(iorexplorer.bat)	IORs using this graphical explorer.		
Wonderwall Configuration (wwConfig.bat)	Allows you to change the default security configuration settings for Wonderwall using a GUI.	No	Orbix 3.3 SP 5
Wonderwall Log Analyzer	Allows you to view log files using a GUI	No	Orbix 3.3 SP 5
(wwLogViewer.bat)			

The following is a list of features deprecated in Orbix Wonderwall 3.3 SP 9:

Bugs Fixed

No bugs were fixed in Orbix Wonderwall 3.3 SP 9.

OrbixEvents 3.3 SP 9

This section describes changes made to OrbixEvents 3.3 SP 8 for OrbixEvents 3.3 SP 9.

New Features

OrbixEvents 3.3 SP 9 is binary compatible with OrbixEvents 3.3. No new features have been added and no existing features have been modified.

New and Modified APIs

No new APIs have been added and no existing APIs have been modified.

Functionality Removed

No functionality has been removed.

Bugs Fixed

No bugs were fixed in OrbixEvents 3.3 SP 9.

Orbix SSL C++ 3.3 SP 9

This section describes changes made to OrbixSSL C++ 3.3 SP 8 for OrbixSSL C++ 3.3 SP 9.

New Features

OrbixSSL C++ 3.3 SP 9 is binary compatible with OrbixSSL C++ 3.3. No new features have been added and no existing features have been modified.

New and Modified APIs

No new APIs have been added and no existing APIs have been modified.

Functionality Removed

No functionality has been removed.

Credit Attribution

 The bundled OpenSSL command line utility and toolkit includes software written by Eric A. Young (<u>eay@cryptsoft.com</u>). The version of openssl used is 0.9.8c. The cryptographic libraries used by OrbixSSL C++ were also written by Eric A. Young. For more details on OpenSSL please see the OpenSSL website at <u>www.openssl.org</u>.

Bugs Fixed

This section describes the bugs fixed in this release. All bugs are cross platform unless otherwise stated. All bugs are described in terms of the following:

• Incident ID

This is the reference number used by the development teams to track bugs, which may in turn relate to one or more problem reports (PR) as reported by customers.

Synopsis

This is a short description of the reported problem. A description of the fix is included where necessary.

The following bugs were fixe	ed in Orbix SSL C++ 3.3 SP 9:
------------------------------	-------------------------------

Incident ID	Synopsis
71342	Orbix SSL 3.3.8 does not honor IT_SPECIFIED_SECURE_CONNECT.

Orbix SSL Java 3.3 SP 9

This section describes changes made to OrbixSSL Java 3.3 SP 8 for OrbixSSL Java 3.3 SP 9.

New Features

OrbixSSL Java 3.3 SP 9 is binary compatible with OrbixSSL Java 3.3. No new features have been added and no existing features have been modified.

New and Modified APIs

No new APIs have been added and no existing APIs have been modified.

Functionality Removed

No functionality has been removed.

Deprecated Features

Feature	Description	Feature Removed	When Deprecated
RC2 Cipher Suite	JCP toolkit	Yes	Orbix 3.3
JPK File Support	JPK file support for loading private keys in OrbixSSL Java. keyenc utility stays there for converting OrbixSSL private keys.	No	Orbix 3.3.1

The following is a list of features deprecated in OrbixNames:

Bugs Fixed

There are no bug fixes in OrbixSSL Java 3.3 SP 9.

Credit Attribution

- The bundled OpenSSL command line utility and toolkit includes software written by Eric A. Young (eay@cryptsoft.com). The version of openssl used is 0.9.8c. The cryptographic libraries used by OrbixSSL C++ were also written by Eric A. Young. For more details on OpenSSL please see the OpenSSL website at www.openssl.org.
- 2. OrbixSSL Java uses the JSSL/Jcrypto 2.0 toolkit as its backend SSL engine. The cryptographic libraries used by OrbixSSL Java were written by Baltimore Technologies. For more details on the cryptographic libraries used by OrbixSSL Java see the Baltimore Technologies website at http://www.baltimore.com/.

OrbixOTS 3.3 SP 9

This section describes changes made to OrbixOTS 3.3 SP 8 for OrbixOTS 3.3 SP 9.

New Features

OrbixOTS 3.3 SP 9 is binary compatible with OrbixOTS 3.3. No new features have been added and no existing features have been modified.

New and Modified APIs

No new APIs have been added and no existing APIs have been modified.

Functionality Removed

No functionality has been removed.

Bugs Fixed

No bugs were fixed in OrbixOTS 3.3 SP 9.

Reference Material

For a complete list of databases supported with this release and other technical information on this product, refer to the OrbixOTS section of the IONA knowledge base at

http://www2.iona.com/MinervaRoot/index.jsp?action=browse_cat&catId=_148000.

For information about Encina, refer to the IBM/Transarc website at http://www.transarc.ibm.com/.

Appendix

This appendix contains information that is relevant to all versions of Orbix 3.3. It does not contain information that is relevant to only one version of Orbix 3.3. It contains information about performance tips, known problems and workarounds, enhancements and new features to Orbix 3.3, but not introduced in this version. It does not contain any information about bug fixes (please refer to previous release notes for these).

This appendix contains the following sections:

- Orbix C++ Edition
- Orbix Java Edition
- Orbix Code Generation Toolkit
- OrbixCOMet
- OrbixNames
- OrbixEvents
- OrbixSSL (C++ and Java)
- OrbixOTS

Orbix C++ Edition

This section describes changes made to Orbix generation 3 C++ edition products between Orbix 3.3 and Orbix 3.3 SP 8, which are relevant to Orbix 3.3 SP 9 C++ edition.

IFR Refactoring

Some refactoring of the IFR implementation was carried out in Orbix 3.3 SP 5 that affects repository storage. These changes affect the internal representation of the IFR repository. With the new IFR it is possible to continue using the existing IFR repository. However, if you start using the new IFR and need to revert back to the older versions (that is pre 3.3 SP 4) the IFR repository needs to be depopulated up and repopulated using the original IDL files or a backup of the old repository. IONA recommends that you back up your IFR repository before installing any service pack after Orbix 3.3 SP 5.

Tips

Use of IT_MASK_SIGTERM, IT_MASK_SIGQUIT and IT_MASK_SIGINT

In regard to the use of configuration variables IT_MASK_SIGTERM, IT_MASK_SIGQUIT, IT_MASK_SIGINT to mask the asynchronous signals (SIGTERM, SIGQUIT, SIGINT) and IT_MASK_SIGUSRI, IT_MASK_SIGUSR2 to mask the user signals (SIGUSRI, SIGUSR2) in Orbix internal threads, do not use the method setConfigValue() to set these variables.

You need to export these variables as follows before you start your application:

export IT_MASK_SIGTERM=YES export IT_MASK_SIGQUIT=YES export IT_MASK_SIGINT=YES export IT_MASK_SIGUSR1=YES export IT_MASK_SIGUSR2=YES

Known Problems

Incident ID	Synopsis
64992	There is a known problem with foreign FDs (File Descriptors) on HPUX II. When Orbix is asked to manage foreign FDs, there are some situations where the process hangs. It is not typical to ask Orbix to manage foreign FDs, and this problem can be avoided by not asking Orbix to manage foreign FDs.
64991	There is a known problem using C++ keywords in various situations in the IDL file. Using C++ keywords for attribute names, operations names

This section summarizes known issues and suggested workarounds for earlier Orbix 3.3 releases.

	and field names (of structures and exceptions) works. However, using C++ keywords as the type name of a module, interface, exception, or struct does not work. Customers should avoid using C++ keywords in the IDL as the type names of modules, interfaces, exceptions, and structs.
56121	The IDL compiler issues warnings if the IDL contains identifiers that are reserved keywords but not all lower case. For example, the IDL "interface Attribute{};" causes the warning "Warning : identifier Attribute clashes with keyword" even though it is a valid interface name and is case-different from the reserved keyword "attribute".
55600	No overloaded output-streaming operator (<<) is provided for the unsigned long long CORBA type (CORBA : ULongLong) in Orbix 3.3.
55599	No overloaded output-streaming operator (<<) is provided for the signed long long CORBA type (CORBA::LongLong) in Orbix 3.3.
55547	Orbix 3.3 generated IDL stub code on Windows NT for multi- dimensional arrays as in parameters should work around known VC6 multidimensional array const bug.
56334	When service context handlers in Orbix runtime encounter an abnormal condition, the diagnostic messages are not very informative.

Compilation problems on Windows NT result in the following error message:

"Warning: Orbix wants an fd_set of size 1024 or greater. Please include CORBA.h before winsock2.h"

This may be resolved by defining WIN32 LEAN AND MEAN when compiling.

For example: CL /c ... -DWIN32_LEAN_AND_MEAN ... myFile.cpp

If you do not wish to use this option when compiling you may also resolve the problem by editing CORBA.h by moving line 22,

#include <corba/PreCORBA.h>

to the position immediately after line 15,

#define CORBA_INCLUDES

Stopping double deletion of CORBA::Any when un-marshaling CORBA::Anys during DSI invocation processing

Some applications use the following pattern for memory management of CORBA: : Anys required for DSI request processing. This is incorrect and causes a memory corruption error with this version of Orbix:

This code would not have caused problems prior to Orbix 3.3.1, because Orbix 3.3 and earlier versions did not properly delete the Any. Since Orbix 3.3.1, Orbix deletes the Anys, so it is no longer necessary to do it.

Deploying an Orbix 3.3 SP 9 Daemon in Orbix 3.0.1 Environment

An Orbix 3.3 SP 9 daemon can launch Orbix 3.0.1 servers. For all Orbix 3.0.1 daemon utilities, your clients and servers work with the Orbix 3.3 SP 9 daemon. All you need to do is append the Library Path in the environment with the Orbix 3.3 SP 9 library path.

Note: This is not the case if you are using version 4.3.3 and 4.3.2 of AIX because none of the Orbix binaries built on version 4.3.3 operate on version 4.3.2 daemon utilities.

Orbix Java Edition

This section describes changes made to Orbix generation 3 Java edition products between Orbix 3.3 and Orbix 3.3 SP 8 that are relevant to Orbix 3.3 SP 9 Java edition.

Implemented APIs

The following APIs have been implemented:

Class	IE.Iona.OrbixWeb.CORBA.Any
Method	public void insert_fixed (java.math.BigDecimal d, org.omg.CORBA.TypeCode type)
Description	Takes one java.math.BigDecimal value along with TypeCode information, which includes scale and digits information.
Class	IE.Iona.OrbixWeb.CORBA.Any
Method	Public void insert_fixed (java.math.BigDecimal d)
Description	Takes one java.math.BigDecimal value without any typecode information
Class	IE.Iona.OrbixWeb.CORBA.Any
Method	Public java.math.BigDecimal extract_fixed() throws BAD_OPERATION
Description	Extracts fixed type data from Any and return a java.math.BigDecimal value.

Tips

Using the IDLJ compiler with JDK 1.4.x

The javac compiler, since JDK 1.4.0, is more strict than previous versions and rejects import statements that import a type from the unnamed namespace. The code generated by default by the IDLJ compiler contains import statements without a namespace or a package name if your IDL contains any data definition in global scope, and the generated code results in errors while compiling with javac. Therefore, when you are using JDK 1.4, you need to supply "-jP <packagename>" to the IDLJ compiler. By doing this, the generated code comes under the given package name and compiles without any problems.

For more details, read the following IONA Knowledge Base article:

Why my existing IDL does not compile while using JDK 1.4.x.

CORBA Fixed-Point Data Type Support

The CORBA fixed-point data type is fully supported in this edition. It is possible, in this edition, to use fixed type variables in arrays, structures, sequences, unions, and other

user-defined data types.

Support for Multiple Profiled IORs

In Orbix 3.3.4, the client ORB iterates over a multi-profiled IOR until it is able to establish a connection to a server. It always starts at the first profile when connecting or reconnecting to a server.

This new feature enables interoperability with Orbix 2000 servers that utilize high availability features (these features are detailed in the Orbix 2000 2.0 installation guide).

Known Problems

This section summarizes known issues and suggested workarounds in earlier Orbix 3.3 Java editions.

Incident ID	Synopsis
65605	The Server Manager GUI doesn't update when a server is started and then stopped (affects Orbix 3.3.2 and upwards). This GUI is deprecated.
64957	Fragmentation error occurs on the client side if large chunk of data is sent in fragments from an ASP 5.x and higher server. The Fragments received from the ASP server are malformed. This is interoperability issue between ASP and Orbix Java 3.3 SP 5.

OrbixNames Fails to Launch Automatically on Windows NT

If you register the Naming Service with spaces in its <code>bootclasspath</code> variable in one of the following files, the OrbixNames server fails to be automatically launched by the daemon.

<IONA installation directory>\bin\registerns12.bat

(Automatic launch should occur when you run one of the utilities for OrbixNames, 1s ns for example, or when you run a client or server that tries to use the Naming Service.)

An error like this appears in the window for the Orbix Java daemon (orbixdj):

Can't find class java.lang.NoClassDefFoundError.

Solution

If you find the directory name "Program Files" in these files, replace every occurrence with progra~1:

<IONA installation directory>\bin\registerns12.bat

The above batch files are for registering the OrbixNames server with the daemon. If you have already registered the OrbixNames server, you can undo this and register it again as follows. (Ensure that the daemon is running first of all.)

To undo the registration:

rmit NS registerns12

Multiple "font not found" messages starting JDK 1.3.1

When Server Manager and Configuration Explorer are launched, you get multiple font not found messages. The fonts specified in font.properties need to be found on the host system. Otherwise these messages are displayed:

Font specified in font.properties not found [-urw-itc zapfdingbatsmedium-r-normal--*-%d-*-*-p-*-sun-fontspecific] Font specified in font.properties not found [-urw-itc zapfdingbatsmedium-r-normal--*-%d-*-*-p-*-sun-fontspecific] Font specified in font.properties not found [-urw-itc zapfdingbatsmedium-r-normal--*-%d-*-*-p-*-sun-fontspecific]

Workaround

- I. Customize the font.properties file for each machine.
- 2. Install the SUNIWOF font packages.

Orbix Code Generation Toolkit

This section describes changes made to Orbix generation 3 Code Generation Toolkit products between Orbix 3.3 and Orbix 3.3 SP 8 that are relevant to Orbix 3.3 SP 9 Code Generation Toolkit.

Tips

Using the IDLJ compiler with JDK 1.4.x

The javac compiler, since JDK 1.4.0, is more strict than previous versions and rejects import statements that import a type from the unnamed namespace. The code generated by default by the IDLJ compiler contains import statements without a namespace or a package name if your IDL contains any data definition in global scope, and the generated code results in errors while compiling with javac. Therefore, when you are using JDK 1.4, you need to supply "-jP <packagename>" to the IDLJ compiler. By doing this, the generated code comes under the given package name and compiles without any problems.

For more details, read the following IONA Knowledge Base article:

Why my existing IDL does not compile while using JDK 1.4.x.

Known Problems

- The parser used by the IDLgen supports CORBA 2.3 specifications. You may therefore encounter problems when using identifiers that are recognized as keywords by the CORBA 2.3 specification. For example, factory.
- The file which produces the list of genies has been renamed from -list to list.tcl. However, the command line argument which produces the list of genies is still the same, that is IDLgen -list.
- The environment variable used by the IDLgen engine has changed to use IT_IDLGEN_CONFIG_FILE instead of IDLGEN_CONFIG_FILE.
- The Orbix Code Generation Toolkit 3.3 genies supplied do not work with previous released versions (3.0.2 or earlier) of the IDLgen product. The paths to any custom genies need to be placed into the idlgen.cfg file present in the configuration directory.

OrbixCOMet

This section describes changes made to Orbix generation 3 COMet products between Orbix 3.3 and Orbix 3.3 SP 8 that are relevant to Orbix 3.3 SP 9 COMet.

Tips on Upgrading from Orbix 3.0.1

For the benefit of users upgrading directly from version 3.0.1 baseline, some minor changes in operation are detailed below:

- When registering custsur.exe as a CORBA server, the minimum recommended timeout value that should be used is 500 msecs.
- In CORBA->DCOM mode, when Anys containing complex types are passed as parameters from the client to the server, ensure that any relevant types are registered in the typestore by using:

```
typeman -u -er <typename>
```

 In CORBA->DCOM mode, anonymous binds to CORBA wrappers have been deprecated. Instead, ts2idl generates a constant string of the form:

```
#ifndef _IT_COMET_ANON_
#define _IT_COMET_ANON_
const string IT_ANON = "IT_COMET_ANON";
#endif
```

 Markers used in calls to _bind() should begin with this string. For example, valid markers would be:

```
#ifndef _IT_COMET_ANON_
#define _IT_COMET_ANON_
const string IT_ANON = "IT_COMET_ANON";
#endif
```

and so on. As a result of this change, the default value for the COMet .Mapping.EXTRA_REF_CORBAVIEW configuration value is now no, in contrast to the previous 3.x releases.

 Anonymous binds are allowed for backwards compatibility if the configuration value is set to yes (either programmatically or within the configuration file) as shown below. However, this is not recommended in most cases (the use of (D) IOrbixServerAPI being a possible exception).

```
COMet.Mapping.ALLOW ANON MARKERS = "yes";
```

A callback demonstration between a CORBA client and a VB server has been added. See demo\corbaclient\callback. This includes the use of both simple types and complex types from CORBA clients to the VB server and vice-versa. It also includes an example of how to programmatically set configuration values when using OrbixCOMet's custsur.exe as a CORBA server.

Note: The remaining issues cannot be treated as OrbixCOMet bugs, but are reported here for convenience.

 Marshaling interface pointers across apartment boundaries when using the bridge in-process is not supported. Out-of-process is supported.

This is only relevant if the Bridge objects are instantiated in a COM Single Threaded Apartment. Using OrbixCOMet objects in a Free Threaded Apartment is okay.

It is recommended that you create a Multithreaded Apartment when using OrbixCOMet in C++:

CoInitializeEx (0, COINIT_MULTITHREADED);

• There is a problem with Visual Basic keeping DLLs loaded in memory even after the application has terminated. This causes OrbixCOMet to prematurely execute its shutdown procedures in response to a positive result to CoFreeUnusedLibraries().

This results in an application crash the next time the application is executed in the VB environment.

The workaround to this problem is to programmatically set the OrbixCOMet configuration setting COMET_SHUTDOWN_POLICY to atexit.

Certain versions of regserv32 have been known to crash when registering a handler DLL. If this behavior is seen, use the OrbixCOMet oleregit.exe tool instead, located in the <COMET ROOT>\bin directory.

For example:

To register foo.dll use oleregit foo.dll /REGSERVER. To unregister foo.dll use oleregit foo.dll /UNREGSERVER.

When uninstalling OrbixCOMet, you might need to unregister OrbixCOMet DLLs from the OLE registry by running the unregCOmet.bat batch file located in the COMet\bin directory.

 When using a bounded sequence from a COM client that has OrbixCOMet loaded in-process, any unused elements in the sequence should be memset to zero '0'. OrbixCOMet attempts to skip these unused elements, but you might get a marshaling error if the element types are complex.

Anys are not supported in COM, that is, the use of ICORBA_Any.

Building and Running Demonstrations

Runtime libraries for PowerBuilder are not included with OrbixCOMet. You need this runtime installed if you wish to run these demonstrations.

You also need a valid installation of Orbix 3.3 in order to build the C++ CORBA servers in <COMet Install>\demo\corbasrv. You may use existing CORBA servers for some of these. For example, grid or idl_demo, which are standard Orbix demonstrations shipped on all platforms.

To build the C++ COM client demonstrations you need Microsoft Visual C++ 6.0, or another compatible C++ compiler.

The makefiles for the CORBA servers call putidl to insert the IDL into the IFR. They also call putit to register the server in the Orbix implementation repository. Note: C++ COM applications should not be compiled with the /Og or the /Ox switch (which implies the /Og switch). Instead, use /Oityb1 /Gs for release builds. Refer to the COM demonstration makefiles in <COMet Install>\demos\com for more details. (This is due to a bug in the code optimizer in the Visual C++ compiler.)

OrbixNames

This section describes changes made to Orbix generation 3 Names products between Orbix 3.3 and Orbix 3.3 SP 8 that are relevant to Orbix 3.3 SP 9 Names.

Features

IT_NAMES_REP_CLEAN_CNT Configuration Variable added to orbixnames3.cfg

The configuration variable, IT_NAMES_REP_CLEAN_CNT, has been added to orbixnames3.cfg. This variable is used to remove deleted contexts from the configuration repository.

The default value for the new variable is set to 100, which means that after deleting 100 contexts the naming repository is cleared.

In previous versions of Orbix 3.3 the naming repository was cleared every time a context was deleted which slowed down the performance of the Naming Service.

Tips

Using the IDLJ compiler with JDK 1.4.x

The javac compiler, since JDK 1.4.0, is more strict than previous versions and rejects import statements that import a type from the unnamed namespace. The code generated by default by the IDLJ compiler contains import statements without a namespace or a package name if your IDL contains any data definition in global scope, and the generated code results in errors while compiling with javac. Therefore, when you are using JDK 1.4, you need to supply "-jP <packagename>" to the IDLJ compiler. By doing this, the generated code comes under the given package name and compiles without any problems.

For more details, read the following IONA Knowledge Base article:

Why my existing IDL does not compile while using JDK 1.4.x.

Known Problems

Note: The bug IDs 4276129 and 4285197 refer to JDK bugs and are not assigned by IONA.

Bug ID: 4276129 in JDK1.3.1 - Multiple font not found messages starting jdk1.3.1

When the Naming Service is persistently launched, the Password dialog box is displayed at the same time as the missing font messages below:

Font specified in font.properties not found [-urw-itc zapfdingbats-mediumr-normal--*-%d-*-*-p-*-sun-fontspecific]

Font specified in font.properties not found [-urw-itc zapfdingbats-mediumr-normal--*-%d-*-*-p-*-sun-fontspecific]

Font specified in font.properties not found [-urw-itc zapfdingbats-mediumr-normal--*-%d-*-*-p-*-sun-fontspecific]

The fonts specified in font.properties need to be found on the host system. Otherwise these messages are displayed.

Workarounds

- Customize the font.properties file for each machine.
- Install the SUNIWOF font packages.

Bug ID: 4285197 in JDK 1.3.1 - Xbootclasspath prevents loading custom JNI libs (from user dirs):

When the Naming Service is launched by semi-secure orbixd, libkdmjj.so/libkdmjj.sl/kdmjj.dll of SSL is used to supply orbixd with the Naming service password. The marker used to launch the Naming Service involves -Xbootclasspath argument to the Java interpreter.

As a result of this bug, orbixd cannot supply the password to the KDM as the kdmjj library cannot be loaded. This results in the Naming Service asking for user input for password when it is automatically launched.

Workarounds

Solaris: Copy the .so into $\{JDKHOME\}/jre/lib/sparc (or set a symbolic name).$

HPUX: Copy the .sl into $\{JDKHOME\}/jre/lib/PA_RISC (or set a symbolic name).$

Windows NT: Copy the .dll into \${JDKHOME}\jre\bin.

\${JDKHOME} points to the JRE directory used in IT_JAVA_INTERPRETER used in common.cfg. That is the intended behavior.

The remaining steps are relevant for Solaris, HPUX and NT.

All system classes only look up shared libraries in <code>\$JAVA_HOME/bin</code>. If you do need to load custom libraries for the system classes, there are two choices:

- Install custom libraries into \$JAVA_HOME/bin;
- 2. Set the property sun.boot.library.path to include the user library path. The syntax is:

java -Dsun.boot.library.path=\$JAVA_HOME/bin:\$CUSTOM/bin ...

When an SSL-enabled Names Server NS is run persistently or automatically

launched by the Orbix Daemon, it listens on the port given by configuration variable IT_SSL_IIOP_LISTEN_PORT in orbixnames3.cfg.

Follow the steps below to automatically launch an SSL-enabled Names server by the Orbix daemon and use the KDM utility to supply password to orbixd:

- I. orbixssl.cfg should have the following entries and values for Naming Service:
 - IT_AUTHENTICATE_CLIENTS = "TRUE"; IT_SECURITY_POLICY = "SECURE"; IT_DAEMON_POLICY = "SEMI_SECURE_DAEMON"; IT_KDM_ENABLED = "TRUE";
- 2. orbixnames.cfg should have IT_SSL IIOP_LISTEN_PORT defined.
- 3. Start orbixd.
- 4. putit NS -j -jdk2 -- -Xbootclasspath:[... set of jars ...] IE.Iona.OrbixWeb.CosNaming.NS -secure
- 5. Start kdm
- 6. Putkdm NS kdm-password

NS is the Implementation repository entry required for automatically launching the Naming Service.

7. Use the C++ utilities with the -s option.

Orbix Wonderwall

This section describes changes made to Orbix generation 3 Wonderwall products between Orbix 3.3 and Orbix 3.3 SP 8 that are relevant to Orbix 3.3 SP 9 Wonderwall.

Tips

Using the IDLJ compiler with JDK 1.4.x

The javac compiler, since JDK 1.4.0, is more strict than previous versions and rejects import statements that import a type from the unnamed namespace. The code generated by default by the IDLJ compiler contains import statements without a namespace or a package name if your IDL contains any data definition in global scope, and the generated code results in errors while compiling with javac. Therefore, when you are using JDK 1.4, you need to supply "-jP <packagename>" to the IDLJ compiler. By doing this, the generated code comes under the given package name and compiles without any problems.

For more details, read the following IONA Knowledge Base article:

Why my existing IDL does not compile while using JDK 1.4.x.

Known Problems

	1
Incident ID	Synopsis
12000109	The JRE used for the IORexplorer utility on an Orbix 3.3.4 installation is incompatible with Pentium4 processors. This applies to all other Wonderwall GUI tools.
	Because all GUIs shipped with Orbix 3.3 are deprecated, we will not be fixing this. We are closing this as a restriction.
67886	Failures occur when the idl_demo_sslcli and idl_demo_sslsrv demos in /Wonderwall/OrbixSSL/ are run in semisecure mode on all Windows platforms.
	For the idl_demo_sslcli demonstration, after launching iiopproxy and when the client is run it fails with the following exception:
	Unexpected system exception 1
	org.omg.CORBA.COMM_FAILURE: Communication failure
	no server at host : 10.2.5.125 minor code: 12080 completed: No
	This is because an incorrect certificate was picked up by the client.
	For the idl_demo_sslsrv demonstration, when the client tries to communicate with the server, the server throws the following

This section summarizes known issues and suggested workarounds in earlier Orbix Wonderwall releases.

exception:
org.omg.CORBA.NO_PERMISSION: No permission for
attempted op.
SSL handshakefailure. : MAC failed.
[alertLevel=FATAL,
alertDescription=BAD
_RECORD_MAC] minor code: 10139 completed: No
at
IE.Iona.OrbixWeb.SSL.SSLSocketConnection.completeH
andshake(SSLSocketConnection.java:363)
at
IE.Iona.OrbixWeb.CORBA.ClientConnection.run(Client
Connection.java:1196)
at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:484)
This is because of incorrect certificate used by the server.
Workarounds:
For the idl_demo_sslcli demonstration simple replace the following line [32]
<pre>public static String KEYFILE="server.pem";</pre>
<pre>public static String KEYFILE="server.jpk";</pre>
in the source of server (javaserver1.java)
For the idl_demo_sslcli demonstration simply replace the following line [32]
<pre>public static String KEYFILE="client.pem";</pre>
with
<pre>public static String KEYFILE="client.jpk";</pre>
in the source of server (javaserver1.java)

OrbixEvents

This section describes changes made to Orbix generation 3 Events products between Orbix 3.3 and Orbix 3.3 SP 8 that are relevant to Orbix 3.3 SP 9 Events.

Tips

Using the IDLJ compiler with JDK 1.4.x

The javac compiler, since JDK 1.4.0, is more strict than previous versions and rejects import statements that import a type from the unnamed namespace. The code generated by default by the IDLJ compiler contains import statements without a namespace or a package name if your IDL contains any data definition in global scope, and the generated code results in errors while compiling with javac. Therefore, when you are using JDK 1.4, you need to supply "-jP <packagename>" to the IDLJ compiler. By doing this, the generated code comes under the given package name and compiles without any problems.

For more details, read the following IONA Knowledge Base article:

Why my existing IDL does not compile while using JDK 1.4.x.

Known Problems

Multiple event channels, when joined, slow down the performance of Events Consumer significantly.

Tips on Designing and Configuring your System

There are some steps you can take when designing and configuring your system for optimal throughput. These include:

Implementing Efficient Consumers

The quicker the consumer returns control to the event channel the higher the rate of events the channel can supply.

Not Overloading any Individual OrbixEvents Server

The optimal number of consumers depends on different issues including the event size, speed of the server host, speed of the consumer etc. and is best calculated by trial and error. For further technical assistance in using this product, contact support@iona.com. 37

Increasing the Event Buffer Sizes

Each event channel maintains internal buffers of events and stores events until the consumer can process them. If the consumers are consistently slower than the suppliers then internal buffers can eventually fill and the suppliers block trying to supply events to the event channel. The suppliers block because the push() operation attempts to add an event to an event buffer and cannot complete until an event is removed from the buffer. An event is removed from the buffer after it has been supplied to all registered consumers. In order to avoid such blocking situations increase the event buffer sizes via changing configuration variables:

 $\tt IT_MAX_RECV_KB$ - This is the queue of events to be pushed to consumers. This can NEVER be set to 0.

IT_MAX_PEND_KB - The queue size for events received by incoming push from a push supplier. This can be set to 0.

IT_MAX_SEND_KB - A thread takes the pending messages and moves them to this queue prior to sending. In the loop back case sending is simply the transfer to the receive queue. This can be set to 0.

OrbixSSL (C++ and Java)

This section describes changes made to Orbix generation 3 SSL (C++ and Java) products between Orbix 3.3 and Orbix 3.3 SP 8 that are relevant to Orbix 3.3 SP 9 SSL (C++ and Java).

Tips

Using the IDLJ compiler with JDK 1.4.x

The javac compiler, since JDK 1.4.0, is more strict than previous versions and rejects import statements that import a type from the unnamed namespace. The code generated by default by the IDLJ compiler contains import statements without a namespace or a package name if your IDL contains any data definition in global scope, and the generated code results in errors while compiling with javac. Therefore, when you are using JDK 1.4, you need to supply "-jP <packagename>" to the IDLJ compiler. By doing this, the generated code comes under the given package name and compiles without any problems.

For more details, read the following IONA Knowledge Base article:

Why my existing IDL does not compile while using JDK 1.4.x.

Known Problems

Baltimore J/SSL Toolkit Does Not Support PKCS12 Certificate Generated by SSLEAY.

The methods getIssuer() and getSubject() on the IT_X509Cert class both return instances of the IT_AVAList class. The IT_AVAList class provides a method, byte[] convert(IT_Format), that allows you to convert an AVAList to DER format. This convert method returns null in this release. All other methods on IT_AVAList work as before.

The OrbixSSL Java Programmer's Guide incorrectly states that you can set IT_SSL_TRACEFILE and IT_SSL_TRACE_LEVEL in the configuration file. They can only be set in the environment.

OrbixOTS

This section describes changes made to Orbix generation 3 OTS products between Orbix 3.3 and Orbix 3.3 SP 8 that are relevant to Orbix 3.3 SP 9 OTS.

Tips

Using the IDLJ compiler with JDK 1.4.x

The javac compiler, since JDK 1.4.0, is more strict than previous versions and rejects import statements that import a type from the unnamed namespace. The code generated by default by the IDLJ compiler contains import statements without a namespace or a package name if your IDL contains any data definition in global scope, and the generated code results in errors while compiling with javac. Therefore, when you are using JDK 1.4, you need to supply "-jP <packagename>" to the IDLJ compiler. By doing this, the generated code comes under the given package name and compiles without any problems.

For more details, read the following IONA Knowledge Base article:

Why my existing IDL does not compile while using JDK 1.4.x.

Synchronization Objects in Java

When using Synchronization objects in Java a user must set the following two environment variables in orbixots.cfg: OTS_INTEROP="TRUE" OTS ALWAYS RETURN CONTEXT="TRUE"

The first environment variable sets the IIOP/Service Context interoperable mode. The second setting always returns a propagation context to a foreign context.

Known Problems

OTS 3.3.1 Certification

OTS 3.3.1 is not certified for Solaris 2.6 with Oracle 8.1.6 the Oracle ProC compiler utility core dumps during compilation.

Apparent Purify Errors Indicate Leakage

OrbixOTS 3.3 has been comprehensively tested for memory leakage. An apparent leak is reported in thread-specific storage. This is not a true leak, but rather memory allocated per thread that is reused during the lifetime of the thread and is freed when the process exits. No memory growth occurs during the life of the program. This issue is evident on operations of the "ThreadLocal<sometype>" template class.

Transient Ports Break Recovery

Recoverable servers participating in a transaction should ensure that their object references include the daemon port rather than their transient port. This is important in the event that the recoverable server goes down and the coordinating server must attempt transaction recovery. The recoverable server can only be restarted by the coordinating server if the recoverable server's IOR contains the daemon port. Therefore, avoid calling CORBA::ORB::useTransientPort in recoverable servers.

TransactionFactory::recreate() Not Supported

TransactionFactory::recreate() is not supported in the current release of the Java server. There is currently no way to create an implicit association with an explicitly propagated transaction.

C++ Client and Java Server Interoperability

Pure C++ clients do not interoperate with Java servers in this release. For example, the C++ simpleclient program in the gridcache demonstration does not work with the Java filesys server. This is because a pure C++ client uses an optimized transaction factory to create its transactions in the understanding that it does not have to co-ordinate the transaction. Because the Java server also cannot co-ordinate, the transaction is rolled back. A simple workaround is to implement the client as an OrbixOTS server.

Server Hangs on NT when Many Clients Run Sequentially

An OrbixOTS client supports a callback object whose object key includes the client's PID that is used in the absence of a server name. In the unusual scenario where a large number of clients are run sequentially against an OrbixOTS server on the same NT machine, the PID used in one client process may be reallocated by the OS to a second client process very soon after the first has completed. This may cause the OrbixOTS server to hang. It maintains a cache of client callback objects, and this cache may not be updated quickly enough to reflect the PID's reallocation. A simple workaround is to implement the client as an OrbixOTS server.

OrbixOTS and OrbixSSL

OrbixOTS clients implement callback objects to help manage transactions, and hence may require an OrbixSSL invocation policy to be configured. See the OrbixSSL documentation for more information on configuring policies for clients that implement callback objects.

Java OrbixOTS and OrbixSSL

Due to a problem in Orbix with callbacks to SSL-enabled Java servers, recovery is not possible of JavaOTS SSL servers.

Simple Java clients continue to work with SSL if they do not register resources with the transaction. Bi-directional IIOP provides a runtime workaround because it is not necessary to open a new connection for the callback. This does not work for recovery, as there isn't an existing connection.